

# An accelerated hydrogen pathway for Scotland

Fergus Tickell

System Transformation and Business Development Lead

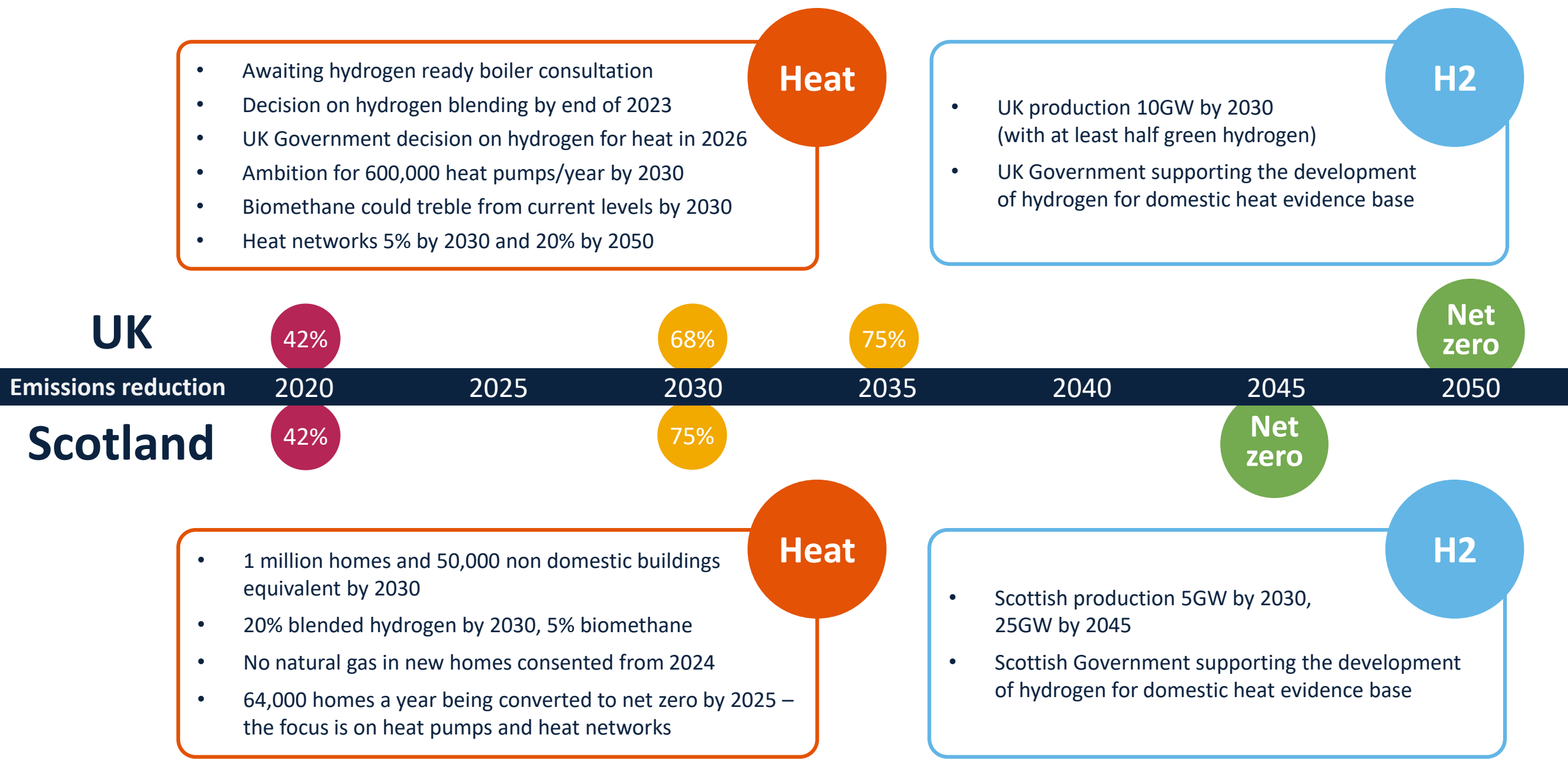
June 2022



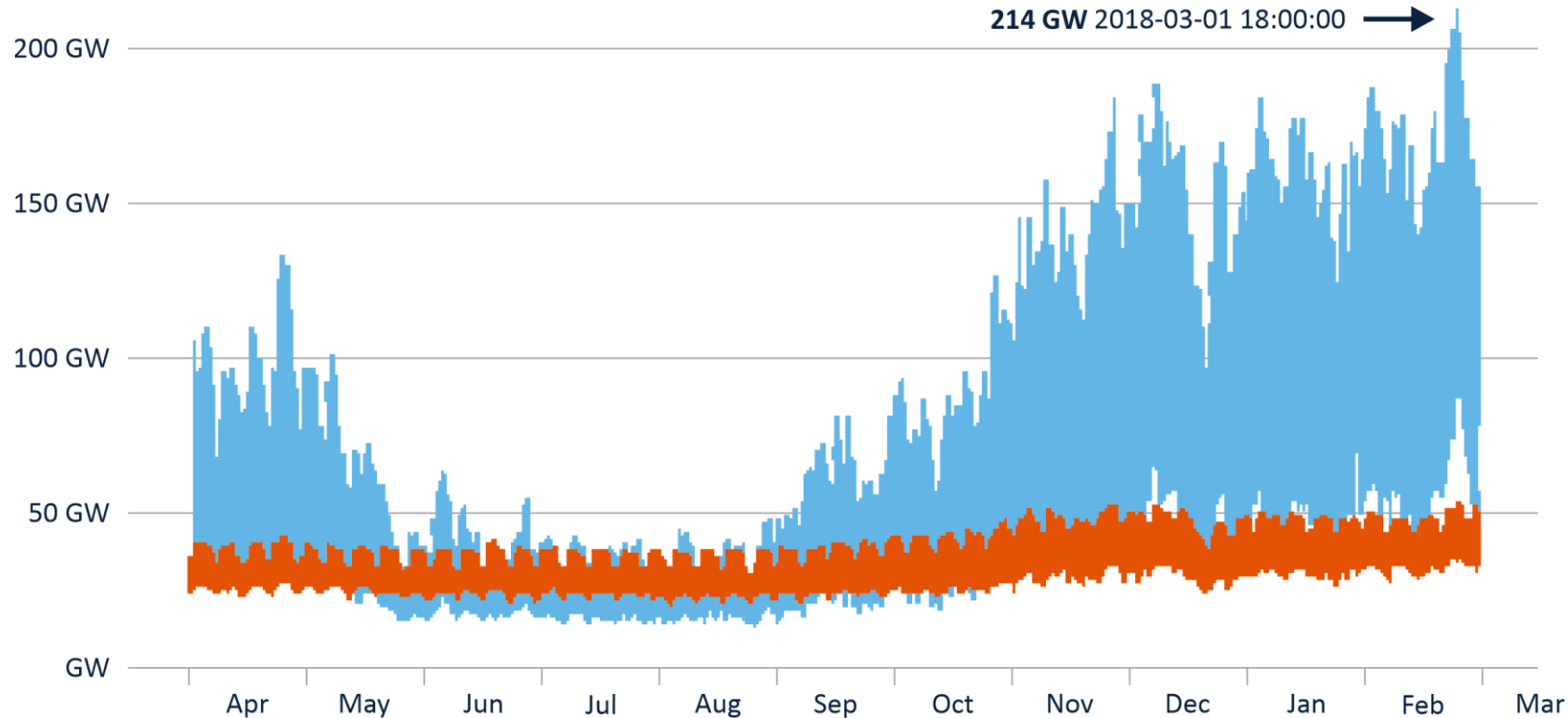
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# UK and Scottish Government decarbonisation targets



# System challenge: decarbonisation of heat



Gas and electricity demand during the 'Beast from the East' in 2018

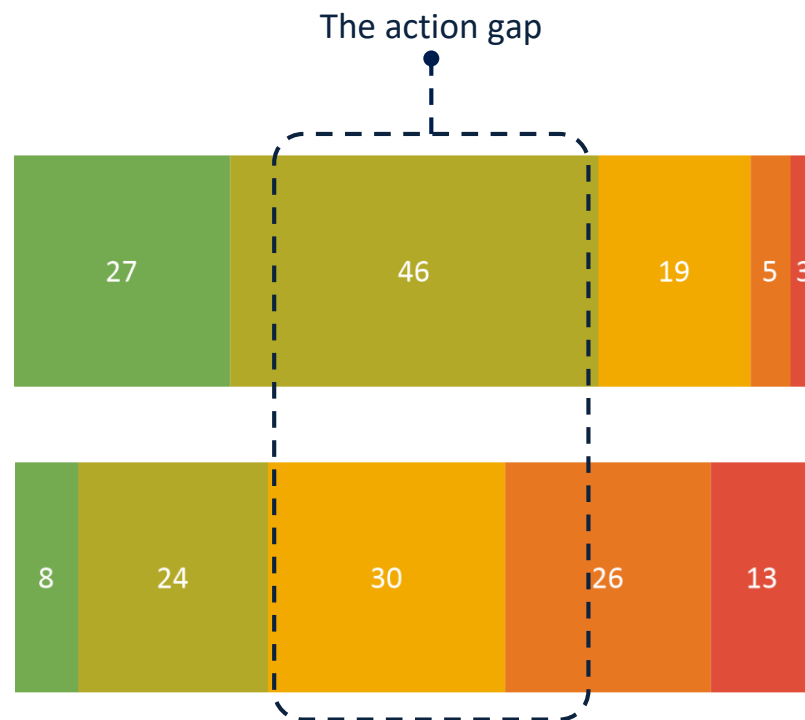
The gas network transports **four times** more energy a day than electricity networks in the winter and we need to ensure the energy system remains secure and reliable as we decarbonise heat.

# Customer challenge: the decarbonisation of heat

## Key outcome statements

“ I support the replacement of gas boilers with low carbon green home heating alternatives ”

“ I would switch my home heating to a greener alternative even if it costs me money ”



● Strongly Agree ● Agree ● Neither Agree nor Disagree ● Disagree ● Strongly Disagree

From our research in Scotland, there is a clear divide in what people say they want and what they are willing to do

- **73%** say they support replacing their boiler with a greener alternative
- But only **32%** say they would pay for this switch.

A system transformation through hydrogen can increase consumer options and help to plug the gap.

# Our approach to decarbonisation

## Placing customers at the heart of the energy transition


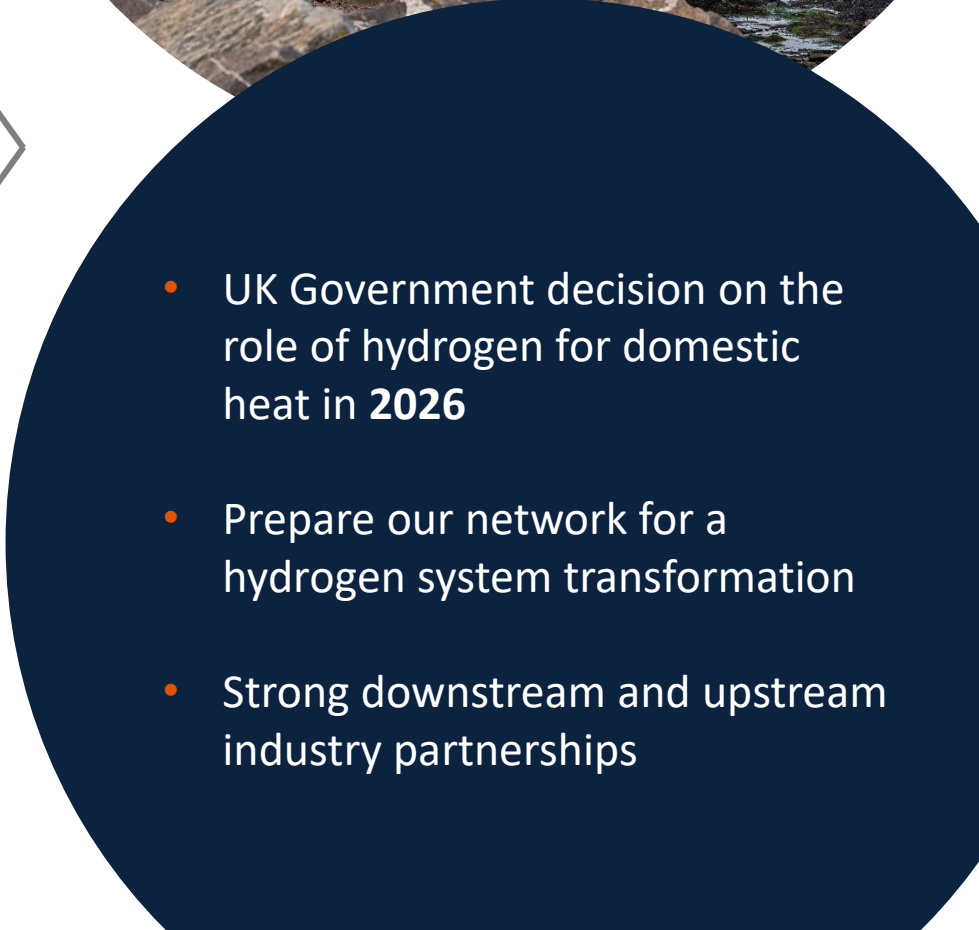
Place customer at the heart of delivering a net zero solution that maintains the levels of service they experience today

## Build the hydrogen evidence base with industry and government

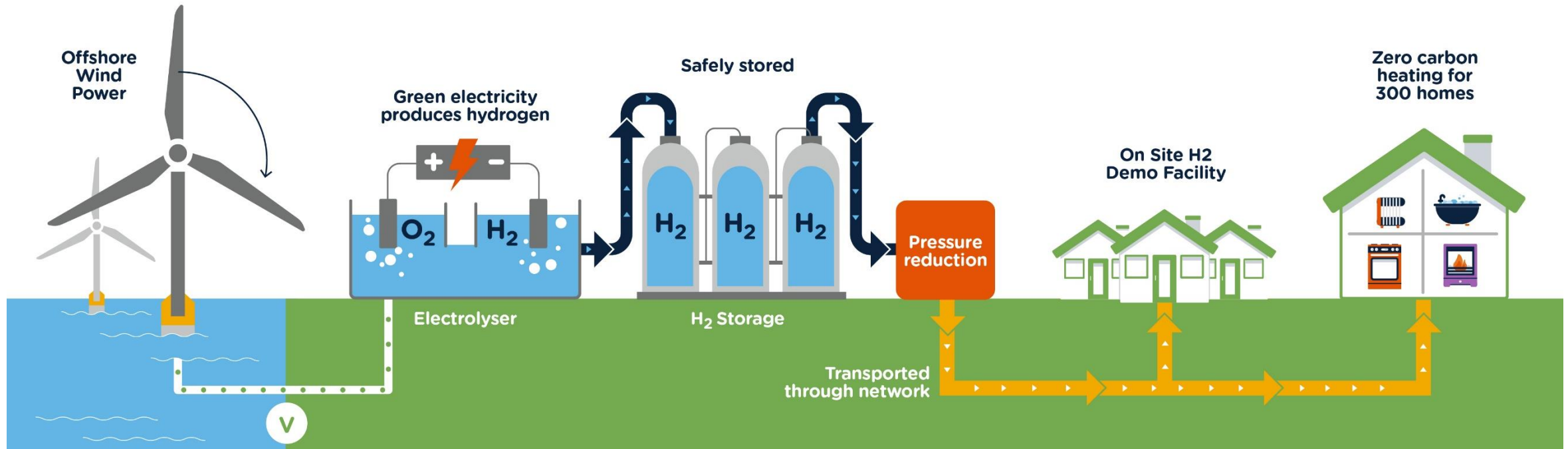
Build a credible net zero pathway through collaboration with other networks

## Collaborate with energy sector, wider business and local authorities

Engage with stakeholders to understand needs to help create a thriving net zero market

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- 
- UK Government decision on the role of hydrogen for domestic heat in **2026**
  - Prepare our network for a hydrogen system transformation
  - Strong downstream and upstream industry partnerships

# H100 Fife – demonstrating green hydrogen to customers



H100 Fife will provide technical and consumer evidence to support government policy decisions on heat decarbonisation

2020

Funding from shareholders,  
Ofgem and Scottish  
Government secured

2021

Planning and consent

2022

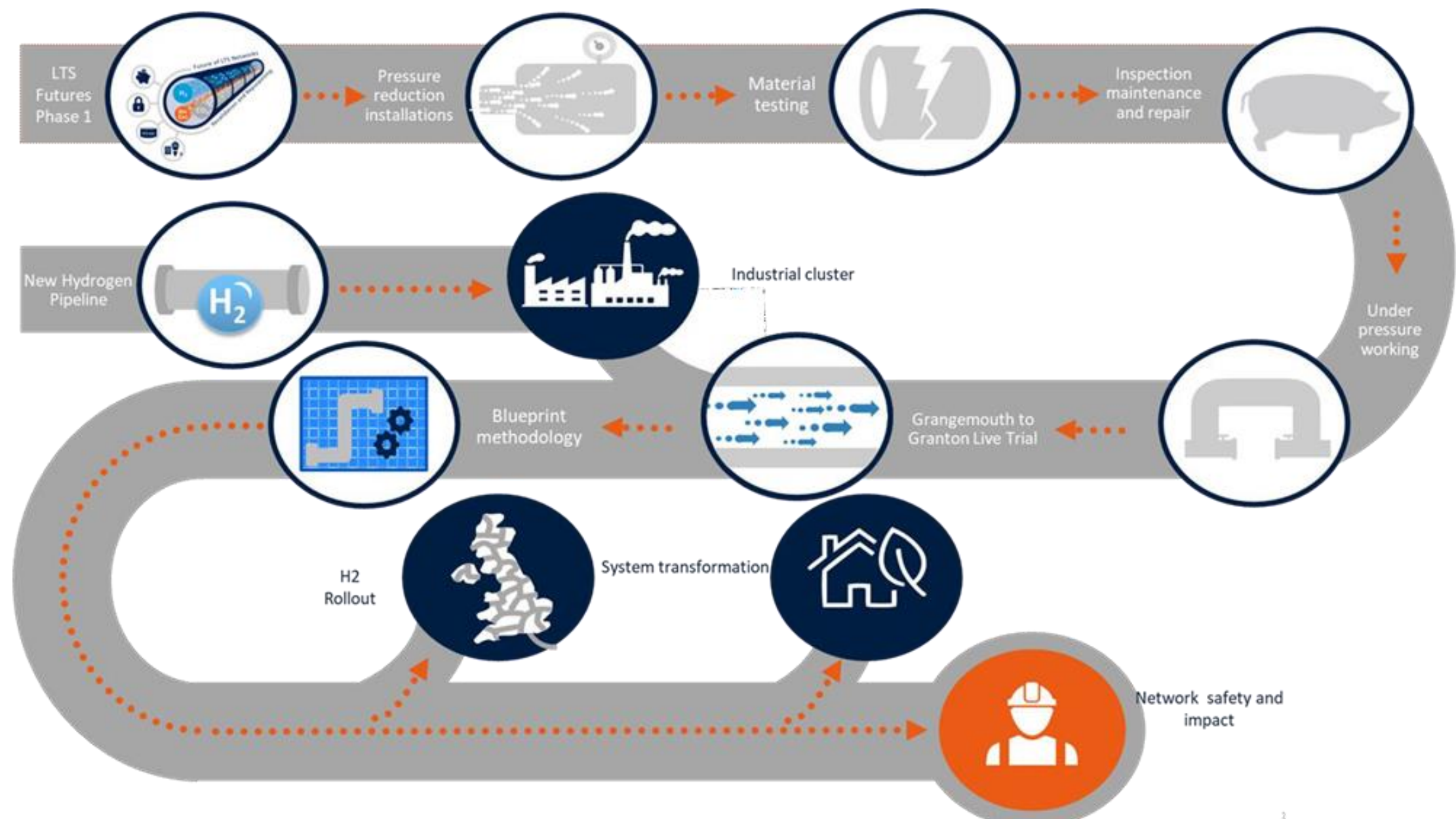
Procurement and  
construction

2023

Delivering zero carbon  
heat/green hydrogen to  
customers



# LTS Futures



# Feasibility study for hydrogen in multi-occupancy buildings



**BUILDING  
CATEGORISATION**



**ASSET  
INFORMATION  
REVIEW**



**OPTIONEERING FOR  
SOLUTIONS**



**DEVELOPING AND  
TESTING  
PROGRAM**

We are undertaking a feasibility study with subsequent infrastructure testing of MOB's to assess the technical and safety requirements for introduction of hydrogen - Split into above and below 6 storey buildings + complex buildings to build QRA to be applied to a MOB within a mapped Risk range

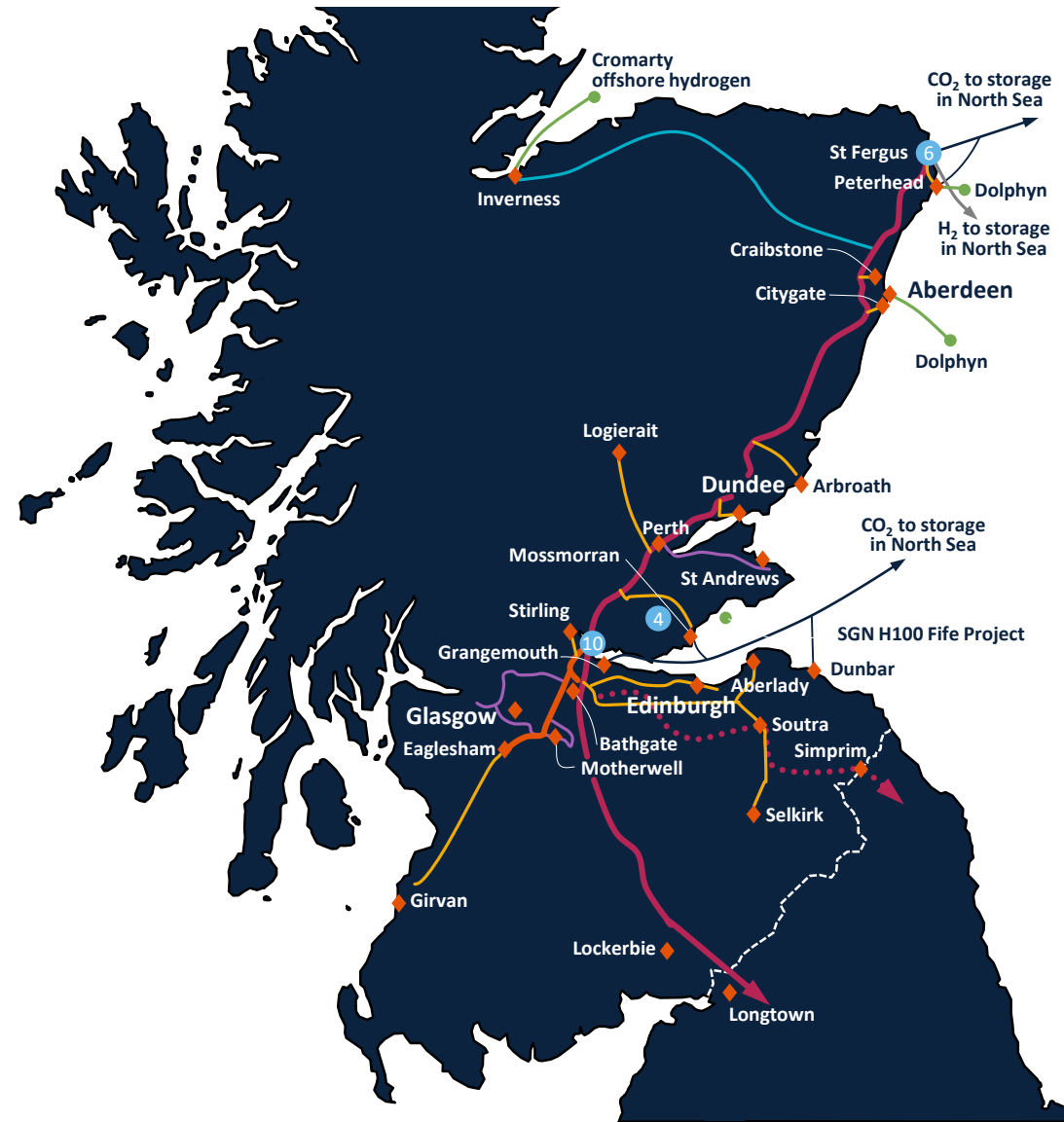
- Assessment for Above 6 storeys (additional control & safety systems)
- Assessment for Below 6 Storeys standard evidence testing.





# Delivering a hydrogen network in Scotland

*Supporting the delivery of Scottish Government 2030 targets*



- Co developed by Wood plc with stakeholder input
- Distributed hydrogen production throughout Scotland
- Onshore hydrogen transmission system
- Offshore CO<sub>2</sub> transmission to geological storage
- Acorn project is a central part of the pathway, producing hydrogen and capturing carbon

**A three-phase approach is anticipated to deployment:**

- **Phase 1**  
Aberdeen and St Fergus
- **Phase 2**  
Central Belt
- **Phase 3**  
East Coast

- New main hydrogen trunkline
- New hydrogen spur line
- New or repurposed spur line
- CO<sub>2</sub> network
- H<sub>2</sub> network (offshore storage)
- Alternative main hydrogen trunkline
- Main hydrogen spur line
- Repurposed existing spur line

- Proposed green hydrogen production
- Proposed blue hydrogen production (No. = SMRs/ATRs to be constructed)
- ◆ City/Town

# Scottish Pathway

## Projects - Renewable hydrogen

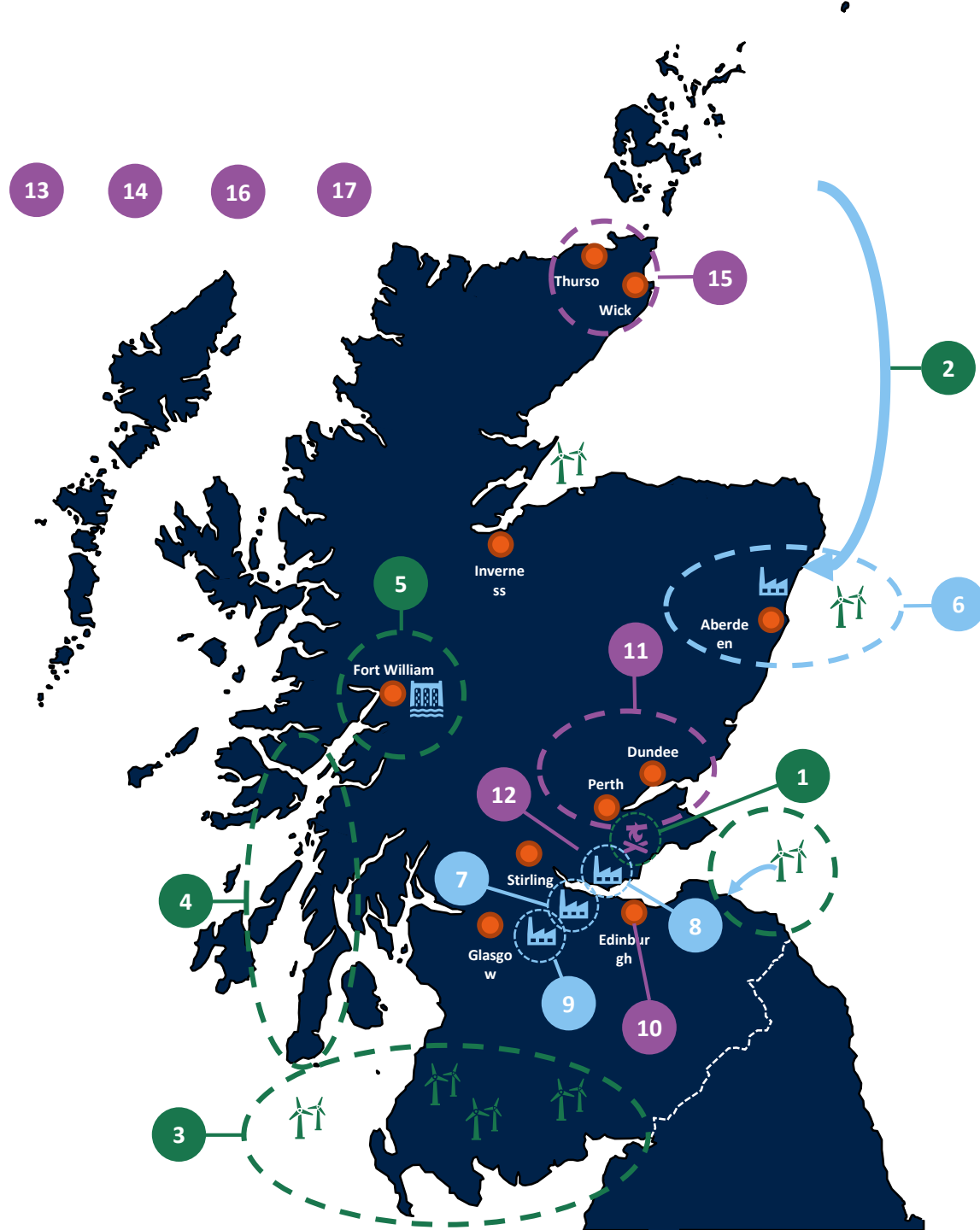
- 1 H100 Fife
- 2 Large Scale Green Hydrogen from Northern Horizons and Scotwind
- 3 South West Hydrogen – Green Hydrogen from existing and future onshore and offshore wind generation for injection to south west coast and flowing to Glasgow and the Central Belt
- 4 Green Hydrogen production for SIUs
- 5 Fort William Hydrogen from Hydropower and onshore wind

## Projects - Low carbon hydrogen

- 6 Aberdeen Vision (Accelerated Pathway Phase 1) – Pipeline Pre-FEED, Aberdeen Conversion Planning, Hydrogen from St Fergus, Salamander Project and Dolphyn
- 7 Blue Hydrogen Production at Grangemouth
- 8 Blue Hydrogen Production at Mossmorran
- 9 Glenmavis Masterplan – Blue and/or Green Hydrogen Production

## Studies

- 10 H2 Edinburgh & south east Scotland Hydrogen Study
- 11 H2 Tayside Study
- 12 Balgonie Hydrogen Storage
- 13 HyScale LOHC Feed
- 14 Water Study
- 15 SIU CNG Biomethane
- 16 BEIS Hydrogen Business Models (GGG)
- 17 Just Transition Study





# Delivering a hydrogen network in Scotland

## *Our work in Aberdeen*

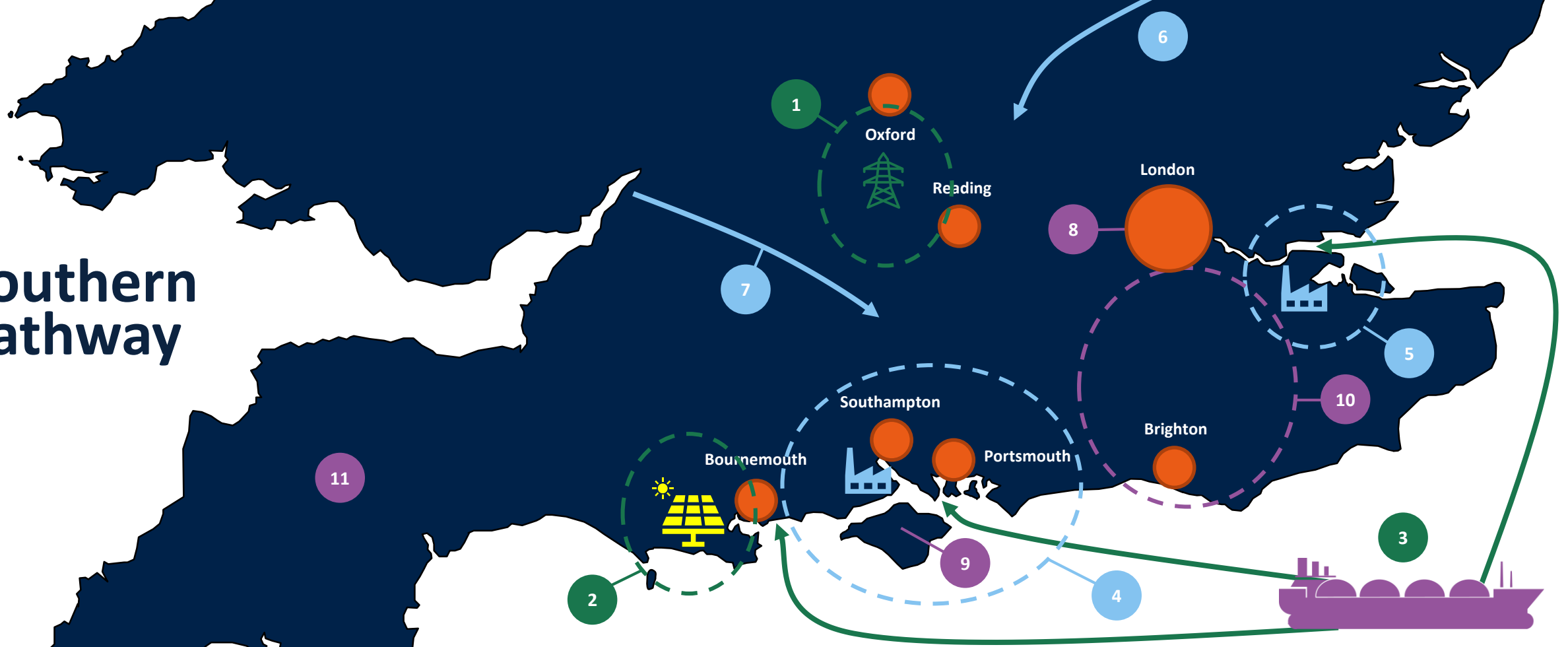
- NE Network and Industrial Cluster project phase 1 conversion (Aberdeen Vision); targeting the conversion of Aberdeen City and Aberdeenshire
- Pipeline pre-FEED phase underway linking hydrogen production and key network locations
- Below 7-bar planning underway to deliver sectorisation and conversion plan to enable system transformation of north east gas networks
- Facilitating blue hydrogen production at St Fergus and green hydrogen production from offshore wind (Salamander and Dolphyn)



## Central Belt & Fife

- Pre-FEED work under preparation to plan new pipeline infrastructure to enable system transformation in the Central Belt and Fife.
- Below 7-bar planning required to deliver network conversion plan.
- Designed around proposed large scale blue hydrogen production at Grangemouth and Mossmorran.
- Glenmavis also under consideration for the development of hydrogen production.
- Opportunities for the integration of offshore wind also under review to ensure a resilient supply is available necessary for system transformation.
- Designed around Scottish Government target of 1 million homes on net zero heating by 2030.

# Southern Pathway



## Projects - Renewable hydrogen

- 1 Distributed green hydrogen opportunities
- 2 Solar Generation and possible Hydrogen Storage
- 3 Green Hydrogen Import Opportunity

## Projects - Low carbon hydrogen

- 4 Southampton Cluster – Blue Hydrogen Production at Fawley
- 5 Project Cavendish and H2 London – Blue hydrogen production at Grain
- 6 Potential Hydrogen Import from East Coast Cluster
- 7 Potential Hydrogen Import from Bristol/South Wales

## Studies

- 8 Capital Hydrogen Study
- 9 Isle of Wight Study
- 10 Sussex Hydrogen Study
- 11 Servitudes and Wayleaves Study

# Next steps for policymakers

*How can hydrogen be accelerated to help get the UK to net zero as quickly as possible?*

## PACE

Bring out the hydrogen-ready boiler consultation

Make changes to GSMR regulations to blend 20% hydrogen into the grid by 2023 at the latest

Publish hydrogen business models

## AMBITION

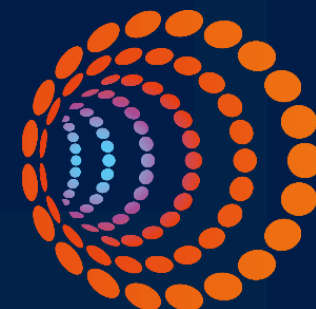
Use constrained renewable energy surpluses to generate green hydrogen to decarbonise multiple sectors

Accelerate all credible CCUS hydrogen production projects into track one of the sequencing process

Expedite the FEED studies in Aberdeen, Edinburgh, Fife to confirm the potential decarbonisation on a regional basis



# Thank you



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